| Common Name | Scientific Name | AOU Code | Breeding Status | Obs. | Location Information |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| American Black Duck | Anas rubripes | ABDU | СО | VdP^1 | Most open water areas |
| American Green-winged Teal | Anas crecca | AGWT | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes, Unsworth Preserve |
| Alder Flycatcher | Empidonax alnorum | ALFL | CO | VdP^{1} | Shrub swamps |
| American Bittern | Botaurus lentiginosus | AMBI | PR | VdP^2 | Piper Cove, Heron Cove |
| American Coot | Fulica americana | AMCO | SI | VdP ² | Marshes, Piper Cove, Unsworth Preserve |
| American Crow | Corvus brachyrhynchos | AMCR | PR | VdP^1 | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| American Goldfinch | Carduelis tristis | AMGO | CO | VdP^1 | Open wetlands, feeders |
| American Kestrel | Falco sparverius | AMKE | PO | VdP^2 | Open ground, forest edges |
| American Pipit | Anthus rubescens | AMPI | SI | RP | Open fields, wet meadows, migrant only |
| American Redstart | Setophaga ruticilla | AMRE | CO | VdP ¹ | Hardwood forests (general) |
| American Robin | Turdus migratorius | AMRO | CO | VdP ¹ | Widespread |
| American Woodcock | Scolopax minor | AMWO | CO | VdP^2 | Alder thickets, open woodlands |
| Atlantic Brant | Branta bernicla | ATBR | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| American Tree Sparrow | Spizella arborea | ATSP | SI | VdP^2 | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| Bald Eagle | Haliaeetus leucocephalus | BAEA | PO | VdP^1 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes, Loon Islands |
| Bank Swallow | Riparia riparia | BANS | CO | VdP ² | Squam River, Ashland gravel pit |
| Baltimore Oriole | Icterus galbula | BAOR | CO | VdP^1 | Residential areas, open woodlands |
| Barred Owl | Strix varia | BAOW | CO | VdP^1 | Forests (general) |
| Barn Swallow | Hirundo rustica | BARS | CO | VdP^1 | Barns & buildings, e.g. Coolidge Boat House |
| Black-and-white Warbler | Mniotilta varia | BAWW | CO | VdP^1 | Hardwood forests (general) |
| Black-billed Cuckoo | Coccyzus erythropthalmus | BBCU | CO | VdP^1 | Pine, mixed forests |
| Black-bellied Plover | Pluvialis squatarola | BBPL | SI | VdP^2 | Beaches, mud flats near open water |
| Bay-breasted Warbler | Dendroica castanea | BBWA | SI | RP | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| Black-capped Chickadee | Poecile atricapillus | BCCH | CO | VdP^1 | Almost all upland habitats |
| Black-crowned Night-Heron | Nycticorax nycticorax | BCNH | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Belted Kingfisher | Ceryle alcyon | BEKI | PR | VdP ² | Most open water areas |
| Blue-gray Gnatcatcher | Polioptila caerulea | BGGN | CO | RG | Developed areas - i.e. Holderness |
| Brown-headed Cowbird | Molothrus ater | BHCO | CO | VdP^{1} | Residential areas, open woodlands |
| Blue-headed Vireo | Vireo solitarius | BHVI | CO | VdP^1 | Forests (general) |
| Gray-cheeked Thrush | Catharus minimus | BITH | SI | RG | Boreal forests |
| Blackburnian Warbler | Dendroica fusca | BLAC | CO | VdP ¹ | Mixed & coniferous forests |
| Blackpoll Warbler | Dendroica striata | BLAW | SI | VdP^2 | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| Blue Jay | Cyanocitta cristata | BLJA | CO | VdP^1 | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| Black Scoter | Melanitta nigra | BLSC | SI | RG | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Black Tern | Chlidonius niger | BLTE | SI | <u>R</u> G | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Bobolink | Dolichonyx oryzivorus | ВОВО | СО | 2 | Meadows, fields, agricultural land, e.g. Ashland |
| Boreal Chickadee | Poecile hudsonicus | BOCH | PO | VdP^2 | Boreal forests |
| Bonaparte's Gull | Larus philadelphia | BOGU | SI | RG | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Bohemian Waxwing | Bombycilla garrulus | BOWA | SI | | Open woods in winter |
| Brown Creeper | Certhia americana | BRCR | CO | VdP^1 | Forests (general) |
| Brown Thrasher | Toxostoma rufum | BRTH | СО | VdP^2 | Old fields, thickets, e.g. near Livermore Cove |
| Black-throated Blue Warbler | Dendroica caerulescens | BTBW | CO | V _d P ¹ | Hardwood forests (general) |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | AOU Code | Breeding Status | Obs. | Location Information |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|---|
| Black-throated Green Warble | Dendroica virens | BTGW | СО | VdP ¹ | Deciduous & coniferous forests |
| Bufflehead | Bucephala albeola | BUFF | SI | VdP^2 | Most open water areas |
| Broad-winged Hawk | Buteo platypterus | BWHA | CO | VdP^1 | Open forests, woodlands |
| Blue-winged Teal | Anas discors | BWTE | SI | RP | Little Squam and Squam Lakes, Unsworth Preserve |
| Blue-winged Warbler | Vermivora pinus | BWWA | SI | RG | Young woodlands, forest edges |
| Canada Goose | Branta canadensis | CAGO | PO | VdP^1 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Canada Warbler | Wilsonia canadensis | CAWA | CO | VdP^1 | Forested wetland with shrubby understory |
| Cedar Waxwing | Bombycilla cedrorum | CEWA | CO | VdP^1 | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| Chipping Sparrow | Spizella passerina | CHSP | CO | VdP^1 | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| Chimney Swift | Chaetura pelagica | CHSW | PR | VdP^1 | Residential areas, old growth woodlands |
| Cliff Swallow | Petrochelidon pyrrhonota | CLSW | CO | VdP^1 | Barns & buildings, e.g. Coolidge Boat House |
| Cape May Warbler | Dendroica tigrina | CMWA | SI | VdP^2 | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| Common Goldeneye | Bucephala clangula | COGO | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Common Grackle | Quiscalus quiscula | COGR | CO | VdP^1 | Developed land, wooded wetlands, open water |
| Cooper's Hawk | Accipiter cooperii | COHA | PO | VdP ² | Open forests, woodlands |
| Common Loon | Gavia immer | COLO | CO | VdP ¹ | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Common Merganser | Mergus merganser | COME | CO | VdP^1 | Squam Lake |
| Common Nighthawk | Chordeiles minor | CONI | PO | VdP^2 | Open ground, forest edges |
| Common Raven | Corvus corax | CORA | PO | VdP^1 | Cliffs, ridges, open wetlands, Walter's Basin |
| Common Redpoll | Carduelis flammea | CORE | SI | VdP ² | Open ground, forest edges |
| Common Snipe | Gallinago gallinago | COSN | PO | VdP^1 | Marshes, wet meadows, i.e. Unsworth Preserve |
| Common Tern | Sterna hirundo | COTE | SI | RG | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Common Yellowthroat | Geothlypis trichas | COYE | CO | VdP^1 | Emergent wetlands with shrubs, lake shores |
| Chestnut-sided Warbler | Dendroica pensylvanica | CSWA | CO | VdP^1 | Young woodlands, forest edges |
| Double-crested Cormorant | Phalacrocorax auritus | DCCO | SI | VdP ¹ | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Downy Woodpecker | Picoides pubescens | DOWO | CO | VdP^1 | Residential areas, open woodlands |
| Eastern Bluebird | Sialia sialis | EABL | CO | VdP^1 | Fields, forest edges |
| Eastern Kingbird | Tyrannus tyrannus | EAKI | CO | VdP^1 | Forest edges near water |
| Eastern Meadowlark | Sturnella magna | EAME | PO | RG | Agricultural land (not recorded recently) |
| Eastern Phoebe | Sayornis phoebe | EAPH | CO | VdP^1 | Built and natural open ledge sites |
| Eastern Screech Owl | Otus asio | EASO | PO | RG | Fields, forest edges |
| Eastern Towhee | Pipilo erythrophthalmus | EATO | PR | VdP^2 | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| Eastern Wood-Pewee | Contopus virens | EAWP | CO | VdP^1 | Dry woodlands, edges |
| Tufted Titmouse | Baeolophus bicolor | ETTI | CO | VdP^1 | Residential areas, open woodlands |
| European Starling | Sturnus vulgaris | EUST | CO | VdP^1 | Developed areas |
| Evening Grosbeak | Coccothraustes vespertinus | EVGR | PR | VdP^1 | Forests (general), feeders in winter |
| Field Sparrow | Spizella pusilla | FISP | CO | VdP^2 | Open fields, agricultural land, e.g. Ashland |
| Fox Sparrow | Passerella iliaca | FOSP | SI | VdP^2 | Brushy borders, open woods, residential areas |
| Great Black-backed Gull | Larus marinus | GBBG | PO | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Great Blue Heron | Ardia herodias | GBHE | CO | VdP ¹ | All open water areas |
| Great Crested Flycatcher | Myiarchus crinitus | GCFL | СО | VdP^1 | Open forests, woodlands |
| Golden-crowned Kinglet | Regulus satrapa | GCKI | CO | VdP ² | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | AOU Code | Breeding Status | Obs. | Location Information |
|---|---|--------------|--------------------|------------------|---|
| Great Horned Owl | Bubo virginianus | GHOW | PR | VdP ² | Open marshes, fields, forest edges, i.e. Unsworth |
| Gray Catbird | Dumetella carolinensis | GRCA | CO | VdP^1 | Shrub thickets & forest edges |
| Great Egret | Ardea alba | GREG | SI | VdP^2 | Piper Cove |
| Green Heron | Butorides virescens | GRHE | PO | VdP^2 | White Oak Pond, Piper Cove, Heron Cove |
| Grasshopper Sparrow | Ammodramus savannarum | GRSP | PO | RG | Open fields, agricultural land, e.g. Ashland |
| Greater Yellowlegs | Tringa melanoleuca | GRYE | SI | VdP ² | Marshes, Heron Cove, Unsworth Preserve |
| Hairy Woodpecker | Picoides villosus | HAWO | CO | VdP^1 | Forests (general) & edges |
| Herring Gull | Larus argentatus | HEGU | CO | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Hermit Thrush | Catharus guttatus | HETH | CO | VdP^1 | Forests (general) |
| House Finch | Carpodacus mexicanus | HOFI | CO | VdP^1 | Residential areas |
| Horned Grebe | Podiceps auritus | HOGR | SI | RP | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Horned Lark | Eremophila alpestris | HOLA | SI | | Open fields, wet meadows |
| Hooded Merganser | Lophodytes cucullatus | HOME | CO | | Coves, forested swamps, e.g. Unsworth Preserve |
| House Sparrow | Passer domesticus | HOSP | CO | | Residential areas |
| House Wren | Troglodytes aedon | HOWR | CO | VdP^1 | Residential areas |
| Indigo Bunting | Passerina cyanea | INBU | СО | VdP ¹ | Young woodlands, forest edges |
| Killdeer | Charadrius vociferus | KILL | CO | | Open fields, wet meadows |
| Lapland Longspur | Calcarius Iapponicus | LALO | SI | | Open fields |
| Louisiana Waterthrush | Seiurus motacilla | LAWA | PR | | Shaded riparian woods -e.g. Stevens Forest |
| Least Flycatcher | Empidonax minimus | LEFL | CO | | Open forests, woodlands |
| Least Sandpiper | Calidris minutilla | LESA | SI | | Beaches, mud flats near open water |
| Lincoln's Sparrow | Melospiza lincolnii | LISP | SI | _ | Wetland and open water edges, shrub swamps |
| Mallard | Anas platyrhynchos | MALL | CO | | Most open water areas |
| Magnolia Warbler | Dendroica magnolia | MAWA | | | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| Merlin | Falco columbarius | MERL | SI | | Open marshes, ridges in migration |
| Mourning Dove | Zenaida macroura | MODO | CO | | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| Mourning Warbler | Oporornis philadelphia | MOWA | | | Cut-over land, young forests, higher elevations |
| Myrtle Warbler | Dendroica coronata | MYWA | | | Mixed & coniferous forests, edges |
| Nashville Warbler | Vermivora ruficapilla | NAWA | CO | | Forest edges near water |
| Northern Cardinal | Cardinalis cardinalis | NOCA | CO | | Residential areas |
| Northern Flicker | Colaptes auratus | NOFL | CO | | Forests, woodlands, open areas |
| Northern Goshawk | Accipiter gentilis | NOGO | CO | _ | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| Northern Harrier | Circus cyaneus | NOHA | SI | | Open marshes, ridges in migration |
| Northern Mockingbird | Mimus polyglottos | NOMO | CO | | Developed areas |
| Northern Parula | Parula americana | NOPA | PR | | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| Northern Waterthrush | Seiurus noveboracensis | NOWA | CO | | Riparian woods and wetland edges |
| | | NRWS | PR | | Open water areas, Ashland covered bridge |
| No. Rough-winged Swallow Northern Shrike | Stelgidopteryx serripennis Lanius excubitor | NKWS NSHR | SI | | Open ground, forest edges |
| Northern Saw-whet Owl | Aegolius acadicus | NSWO | PR | | Softwood thickets, forest edges |
| | _ | OSFL | PO | _ | Woodlands, swamps, cut-over land |
| Olive-sided Flycatcher | Contopus borealis Pandion haliaetus | OSFL | SI | | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Osprey | | | | | Forests (general) |
| Ovenbird | Seiurus aurocapillus | OVEN | CO | v uP | rorests (general) |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | AOU Code | Breeding Status | Obs. | Location Information |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|--|
| Palm Warbler | Dendroica palmarum | PAWA | SI | VdP ² | Dense understory in mixed forests |
| Pied-billed Grebe | Podilymbus podiceps | PBGR | PO | VdP^2 | Unsworth Preserve, Moultonborough |
| Peregrine Falcon | Falco peregrinus | PEFA | SI | RP | Open marshes, ridges in migration |
| Philadelphia Vireo | Vireo philadelphicus | PHVI | SI | RG | Boreal forests |
| Pine Grosbeak | Pinicola enucleator | PIGR | SI | VdP ² | Roadsides, residential areas, open woodlands |
| Pine Siskin | Carduelis pinus | PISI | PR | VdP^1 | Coniferous & mixed woods, feeders |
| Pine Warbler | Dendroica pinus | PIWA | CO | VdP^1 | Pine, mixed forests |
| Pileated Woodpecker | Dryocopus pileatus | PIWO | CO | VdP^1 | Deep woods, large trees |
| Prairie Warbler | Dendroica discolor | PRWA | CO | VdP^2 | Young woodlands, forest edges |
| Purple Finch | Carpodacus purpureus | PUFI | CO | VdP ¹ | Forests (general), feeders in winter |
| Purple Martin | Progne subis | PUMA | SI | RG | Agricultural land (not recorded recently) |
| Rose-breasted Grosbeak | Pheucticus ludovicianus | RBGR | CO | VdP^1 | Hardwood forests (general) |
| Ring-billed Gull | Larus delawarensis | RBGU | SI | VdP^1 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Red-breasted Nuthatch | Sitta canadensis | RBNU | CO | VdP^1 | Mixed & coniferous forests, edges |
| Ruby-crowned Kinglet | Regulus calendula | RCKI | PO | VdP^1 | Stream & lakeshore thickets |
| Red Crossbill | Loxia curvirostra | RECR | PR | VdP^2 | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| Red-eyed Vireo | Vireo olivaceus | REVI | CO | VdP^1 | Forests (general) |
| Ring-necked Duck | Aythya collaris | RNDU | PO | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes, Unsworth Preserve |
| Red-necked Grebe | Podiceps grisegena | RNGR | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Rock Dove | Columba livia | RODO | CO | VdP^1 | Developed areas - i.e. Holderness bridge |
| Red-shouldered Hawk | Buteo lineatus | RSHA | CO | VdP^2 | Open forests, woodlands |
| Red-tailed Hawk | Buteo jamaicensis | RTHA | CO | VdP^2 | Open ground, forest edges |
| Ruby-throated Hummingbird | Archilochus colubris | RTHU | PR | VdP^1 | Widespread |
| Red-throated Loon | Gavia stellata | RTLO | SI | RG | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Rusty Blackbird | Euphagus carolinus | RUBL | PO | VdP ² | Forested swamps near open water |
| Ruffed Grouse | Bonasa umbellus | RUGR | CO | VdP^1 | Widespread |
| Red-winged Blackbird | Agelaius phoeniceus | RWBL | CO | VdP^1 | Wetlands (general) |
| Savannah Sparrow | Passerculus sandwichensis | SAVS | PO | VdP^2 | Open fields, wet meadows, e.g. Ashland |
| Short-billed Dowitcher | Limnodromus griseus | SBDO | SI | RG | Beaches, mud flats near open water |
| Slate-colored Junco | Junco hyemalis | SCJU | CO | VdP ¹ | Open woodlands, forest edges, residential areas |
| Scarlet Tanager | Piranga olivacea | SCTA | CO | VdP^1 | Hardwood forests (general) |
| Semipalmated Sandpiper | Calidris pusilla | SESA | SI | VdP^2 | Beaches, mud flats near open water |
| Snow Bunting | Plectrophenax nivalis | SNBU | SI | VdP^2 | Open fields, wetlands, mud flats |
| Snow Goose | Chen caerulescens | SNGO | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Sora | Porzana carolina | SORA | PO | RG | Marshes, Piper Cove, Unsworth Preserve |
| Solitary Sandpiper | Tringa solitaria | SOSA | SI | VdP^2 | Open fields, wet meadows |
| Song Sparrow | Melospiza melodia | SOSP | CO | VdP^1 | Wetland and open water edges, shrub swamps |
| Spotted Sandpiper | Actitis macularia | SPSA | PO | VdP^1 | Rocky shorelines, mudflats |
| Sharp-shinned Hawk | Accipiter striatus | SSHA | PO | VdP^1 | Open forests, woodlands |
| Surf Scoter | Melanitta perspicillata | SUSC | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Swamp Sparrow | Melospiza georgiana | SWSP | CO | | Shrub swamps with singing perches, e.g. Heron Cove |
| Swainson's Thrush | Catharus ustulatus | SWTH | PR | VdP ² | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |

| Common Name | Scientific Name | AOU Code | Breeding Status | Obs. | Location Information |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|--|
| Tennessee Warbler | Vermivora peregrina | TEWA | SI | VdP^1 | Young woodlands, forest edges |
| Tree Swallow | Tachycineta bicolor | TRES | CO | VdP^1 | Most open water areas |
| Turkey Vulture | Cathartes aura | TUVU | PO | VdP^2 | Widespread |
| Veery | Catharus fuscescens | VEER | CO | VdP^1 | Moist woodlands and riparian zones |
| Vesper Sparrow | Pooecetes gramineus | VESP | SI | RG | Open fields, agricultural land - e.g. Ashland |
| Virginia Rail | Rallus limicola | VIRA | CO | RG | Marshes, Piper Cove, Unsworth Preserve |
| Warbling Vireo | Vireo gilvus | WAVI | CO | $VdP^{1} \\$ | Riparian woods and lake edges |
| White-breasted Nuthatch | Sitta carolinensis | WBNU | CO | $VdP^{1} \\$ | Open forests, woodlands |
| White-crowned Sparrow | Zonotrichia leucophrys | WCSP | SI | VdP^2 | Young woodlands, forest edges |
| Willow Flycatcher | Empidonax traillii | WIFL | PR | VdP^1 | Woodlands, swamps, cut-over land |
| Wild Turkey | Meleagris gallopavo | WITU | CO | VdP^1 | Open ground, forest edges |
| Wilson's Warbler | Wilsonia pusilla | WIWA | SI | RG | Shrub thickets & forest edges |
| Winter Wren | Troglodytes troglodytes | WIWR | CO | VdP^1 | Wet woods & ravines, clearcuts, boreal woods |
| Wood Duck | Aix sponsa | WODU | CO | $VdP^{1} \\$ | Coves, forested swamps, e.g. Unsworth Preserve |
| Wood Thrush | Hylocichla mustelina | WOTH | CO | VdP^1 | Mature forests & woodlands |
| Whip-poor-will | Caprimulgus vociferus | WPWI | PO | VdP^2 | Open fields, wet meadows |
| White-throated Sparrow | Zonotrichia albicollis | WTSP | CO | $VdP^{1} \\$ | Forest margins, open woodlands, thickets |
| White-winged Crossbill | Loxia leucoptera | WWCR | CO | VdP^2 | Coniferous & mixed woods, higher elevations |
| White-winged Scoter | Melanitta fusca | WWSC | SI | VdP^2 | Little Squam and Squam Lakes |
| Yellow-billed Cuckoo | Coccyzus americanus | YBCU | SI | RG | Fields, forest edges |
| Yellow-bellied Sapsucker | Sphyrapicus varius | YBSA | CO | VdP^1 | Forests (general) |
| Yellow Warbler | Dendroica petechia | YEWA | CO | VdP^{1} | Open woods near water |
| Yellow-throated Vireo | Vireo flavifrons | YTVI | СО | VdP ² | Young woodlands, forest edges |

| Total Listed Species | 191 |
|--|-----|
| Total Species Sighted or Surveyed in 2001-2002 | 162 |
| Confirmed Breeders (2001-02) | 95 |
| Probable Breeders | 16 |
| Possible Breeders | 25 |
| Sightings Only (likely non-breeders) | 55 |

AOU = American Ornithologists Union

CO = Confirmed Breeder

PO = Possible Breeder

PR = Probable Breeder

SI = Sighted

RP = reporting sighting by others

RG = reporting sighting in Birds of Squam by Beverly Ridgely

VdP¹ = reported sighting during Breeding Bird Survey by Rick Van de Poll

VdP² = reported sighting by Rick Van de Poll